**Zaposlitev za učence 8.razreda 2. skupina, 14 (od 11. 5. do 15. 5. 2020)**

**1. Present Perfect**

1. UČB str. 81, Vaja 3, **Izražanje izkušenj s Present Perfectom** (ever, never) , prepiši v zvezek vsebino modrega polja.
2. Vaja 4 A, napiši resnične trditve za sebe, tvori tudi vprašanja v 4 B (Have you ever….?, Si že kdaj…?)
3. Prepiši okvirček Remember.

 **have been** – pomeni, da sem že bil, pa sem že nazaj

 **have gone** – pomeni, da sem šel in sem še tam

1. Napravi spodnjo vajo

# **BEEN/GONE**

Put in **have/has ('ve/'s)** and **been** or **gone**.

1. She's on holiday at the moment. She ***'s******gone*** to Greece.
2. »Where's Peter?« »He isn't here. I think he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the bank.«
3. »Hello, Jane. Where \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?«

»I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the bank.«

1. »\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ever \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to Mexico?« »No, never.«
2. My parents aren't at home this evening. They \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ out.
3. There's a new restaurant in town. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to it?
4. Paris is a wonderful city, I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ there many times.
5. Helen was here earlier but I think she \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ now.

I can't find Susan. Where **has** she **gone**? (= Where is she now? She **isn't here** now.)

Oh, hello, Susan. I was looking for you. Where **have** you **been**? (She **is here** now.)

1. UČB str.81 Vaja 5, Present Perfect za dejanja, ki so se zgodila pred kratkim, prepiši moder okvirček
2. Tvori povedi za vajo 6 in vajo 7.
3. Napravi v DZ nedokončane vaje na straneh 58 in 59.

**2. Present Perfect za izražanje dejanja, ki se je začelo v preteklosti in poteka še sedaj (since, for)**

a) UČB str. 82, Vaja 2A, preberi in napravi 2 B (napiši).

b) Vaja 3, **Present Perfect +for and since** (izgovarjamo *sins*), prepiši modro polje.

**- Since** označuje začetek dejanja, lahko pomeni **od**, (točno določen trenutek v preteklosti).

 *We have been at home* ***since*** *15th March.* (Doma smo **od** 15. marca.)

- For pa pove, koliko časa dejanja **že** traja (koliko časa je minilo od začetka dejanja do sedaj).

 *We have been at home* ***fo****r nearly two months.* (Doma smo **že** skoraj dva meseca.)

c) UČB str. 83, vaja 4 A in 4 B

d) Vaja 5 (poveži časovne izraze s since (od) ali for(že).

e) Oglej si še Time words v UČB na str. 124 (**unti**l – do, **by** – do).

f) Napravi vaje na straneh 60, 61 v DZ in spodnje vaje.

**Exercises: since – for**

I. **Since** ali **for**?

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| ***for*** | ages |  |  | two months |
| ***since*** | October |  |  | too long |
|  | two years |  |  | summer |
|  | January 2nd |  |  | several days |
|  | last June |  |  | good |
|  | a long time |  |  | some hours |
|  | my birthday |  |  | Friday |
|  | Monday |  |  | 1994 |
|  | this morning |  |  | a year |

II. Spremeni izraze s **since** v izraze s **for** in obratno.

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | since Saturday | = | ***for a week*** |  |
|  | ***since 1st September*** | = | for three months |  |
|  | since yesterday | = |  |  |
|  |  | = | for a month |  |
|  | since my birthday | = |  |  |
|  |  | = | for 60 minutes |  |
|  | since last week | = |  |  |
|  | since last Friday | = |  |  |
|  |  | = | for one week |  |
|  | since 1999 | = |  |  |
|  |  | = | for eight years |  |
|  | since eight o'clock | = |  |  |
|  |  | = | for three days |  |

III. Vstavi **since** ali **for**.

1. I haven't seen Ben ***for*** ages.
2. He hasn't been to New York ***since*** last year.
3. We've waited \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ two hours.
4. She's lived in Spain \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 1993.
5. We haven't met \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ages.
6. They've been married \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 2000.
7. He has played squash ­ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ thirty minutes.

IV. Odgovori.

1. Elizabeth and David got married in 2017. How long have they been married?

*They have been married* **since** *2017.*

*They have been married* **for** *three years.*

1. Ralph moved to Canada in 1999. How long has he lived there?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ since \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. Tina got her cat in September. How long has she had it?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ since \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. My sister became a doctor last year. How long has she been a doctor?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ since \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. We became friends when we were in class five. How long have we been friends now?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ since \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. They started their Geography lesson ten minutes ago. How long have they had it?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ since \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. I met my best friends two years ago. How long have we known each other now?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ since \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_